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It is the sole responsibility of the user to determine the correct and most suitable answers for each question contained therein.
MATHEMATICS

PAPER 1 (CORE/EXTENDED) 3815/1

Friday 18 MAY 2018 1:00 P.M.–2:30 P.M.

Additional materials:
Calculator (not graphing)
Geometrical instruments

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS
BAHAMAS GENERAL CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Do not open this booklet until you are told to do so.

Write your school number, candidate number, surname and initials in the spaces provided at the top of this page.

Answer ALL questions in the spaces provided for each question.

ALL working must be shown.

ALL working must be done in blue or black ink, except for drawings, lines and constructions which may be done in pencil.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

Calculators [NOT GRAPHING CALCULATORS] may be used.

Tracing paper may be used.

Geometrical instruments are required.

The mark for each question, or part question, is shown in brackets [ ].

The total number of marks for this paper is 100.

This question paper consists of 15 printed pages and 1 blank page.
INFORMATION AND FORMULAE

Angle sum of triangle $a + b + c = 180^\circ$

Angle sum of quadrilateral $a + b + c + d = 360^\circ$

Area of rectangle = base $\times$ height

Area of triangle = $\frac{\text{base} \times \text{height}}{2}$

Volume of cuboid = length $\times$ width $\times$ height

Circumference of circle = $2\pi r$ or $\pi d$

Area of circle = $\pi r^2$
1. In the subtraction problem below, 2 digits are left off. Write the missing digits in the boxes to make the statement true.

\[
\begin{array}{c}
4 \\
- 3 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\begin{array}{c}
9 \\
8 \square \\
\hline
\square 0 5 \\
\end{array}
\]

[2]

2. Write down the next two numbers in the sequence

\[
1, \ 1\frac{3}{4}, \ 2\frac{1}{2}, \ 3\frac{1}{4}, \ ____ , \ ____ .
\]

[2]

3. (a) Calculate the value of

\[
12 + 9 \div 3
\]

Answer: \[ \text{[1]} \]

(b) Insert a pair of brackets to make this a true statement.

\[
10 + 3 \times 5 - 4 = 3
\]

Answer: \[ \text{[1]} \]

4. The diagram below represents a set of gates. Complete the diagram so that the set of gates are symmetrical.
5. The temperatures in several cities in a day in January were:

Nassau 27 °C  New York  -4 °C
Atlanta 14 °C  Edmonton -18 °C

Calculate the difference in temperature between

(a) Nassau and Atlanta,

Answer: ________________________________ °C [1]

(b) Atlanta and New York,

Answer: ________________________________ °C [1]

(c) New York and Edmonton.

Answer: ________________________________ °C [1]

6. Given that $a = 5$ and $b = -2$, calculate the value of $a^3 + 3b$.

Answer: ________________________________ [3]

7. In the Fine Cookies factory, a machine produces 120 cookies every minute.

(a) Calculate the number of cookies produced in an 8-hour shift.

Answer: ________________________________ cookies [3]

The cookies are packaged in boxes of 36.

(b) Calculate the number of boxes filled during the shift.

Answer: ________________________________ boxes [1]
8. Write 7.53619 correct to:

(a) the nearest whole number.

Answer: 7 [1]

(b) one decimal place.

Answer: 7.5 [1]

(c) two significant figures.

Answer: 7.5 [1]

(d) four decimal places.

Answer: 7.53619 [1]

9. Solve the following equations.

(a) \( 7x + 5 = 47 \)

Answer: 6 [2]

(b) \( \frac{y}{12} = \frac{5}{4} \)

Answer: 15 [2]
10. Ashley bought skateboarding equipment. The safety pads cost a total of $48. The skateboard cost $y$ more than the safety pads. The helmet cost $15$ less than the skateboard.

Write an expression, in terms of $y$, for

(a) the cost of the skateboard,

Answer: $\underline{\hspace{10cm}}$ [1]

(b) the cost of the helmet,

Answer: $\underline{\hspace{10cm}}$ [1]

(c) the total cost of the equipment, giving your answer in simplest form.

Answer: $\underline{\hspace{10cm}}$ [2]

11. A right-angled triangle has a hypotenuse of length $45$ cm and adjacent sides of $36$ cm and $27$ cm as shown.

For this triangle, calculate

(a) the perimeter,

Answer: $\underline{\hspace{15cm}}$ cm [2]

(b) the area.

Answer: $\underline{\hspace{15cm}}$ cm$^2$ [2]
12. An airplane flew from Nassau to Chicago, a distance of 1300 miles, at an average speed of 520 mph.

(a) Calculate the time taken.

Answer: ________________________________ [2]

The airplane left Nassau at 9:50 am. Chicago time is one hour behind Nassau time.

(b) Calculate the time of arrival in Chicago.

Answer: ________________________________ [3]

13. (a) (i) Using ruler and compass only, construct triangle XYZ with YZ = 6 cm, XY = 5 cm and XZ = 4 cm.

(ii) Measure and write down the size of \( \angle XYZ \).

Answer: ________________________________ \(^\circ\) [1]

(b) Measure and write down the length of the line MN.

Answer: ________________________________ cm [1]
14. A cooler contains bottles of orange juice, apple juice and grapefruit juice in the ratio of 3:4:3. There are 960 bottles of orange juice in the cooler.

(a) Calculate the number of bottles of apple juice that are in the cooler.

Answer: ___________________________________________ [2]

(b) Calculate the total number of bottles of juice in the cooler.

Answer: ___________________________________________ [2]

640 bottles of pineapple juice are added to the cooler.

(c) Calculate the ratio of orange juice to apple juice to grapefruit juice to pineapple juice now in the cooler, giving your answer in simplified form.

Answer: ___________________________________________ [2]
15. ‘Shoes – a – go held a back to school sale’. Harry bought a pair of tennis shoes originally priced at $75. He was given a 30% discount by the cashier.

(a) Calculate the discounted price of the tennis shoes.

Answer: $______________________________ [4]

Shoes were discounted from $40 to $26.

(b) Calculate the percentage saving on the original price of the shoes.

Answer: _______________________________% [2]
16. Calculate the size of

(a) (i) angle $a$,

Answer: \[\text{[Enter angle in degrees]}^\circ \] [1]

(ii) angle $b$,

Answer: \[\text{[Enter angle in degrees]}^\circ \] [1]

(iii) angle $c$.

Answer: \[\text{[Enter angle in degrees]}^\circ \] [1]
(b) 

\[ \text{NOT TO SCALE} \]

(i) \( \text{angle } x, \)

Answer: \( \ldots \) \(^\circ \) [1]

(ii) \( \text{angle } y, \)

Answer: \( \ldots \) \(^\circ \) [1]

(iii) \( \text{angle } z, \)

Answer: \( \ldots \) \(^\circ \) [1]
17. The *Annual Walkathon* has a walking distance of 12 km. Jerry has an average walking speed of 5 km/h.

(a) Calculate the time it took for Jerry to complete the walkathon.

Answer: _____________________________ hrs [2]

Susan completed the walkathon in $2 \frac{2}{3}$ hours.

(b) Calculate Susan's average walking speed.

Answer: _____________________________ km/h [2]

Ken has an average walking speed of $4 \frac{2}{3}$ km/h but could only walk for $1 \frac{1}{2}$ hours.

(c) Calculate the distance walked by Ken.

Answer: _____________________________ km [2]
18. Elsa purchased a car. She borrowed the money from Banko Bank at a simple interest rate of 8% per annum for 3 years. She paid the Bank $6360 in interest charges.

(a) Calculate the amount borrowed from the bank.

Answer: $ ________________________________ [3]

(b) Calculate the total amount of the loan.

Answer: $ ________________________________ [1]

Elsa’s first payment was $1080. She repaid the rest in 35 equal monthly payments.

(c) Calculate the amount of each monthly payment.

Answer: $ ________________________________ [2]
19. The weights of 8 men on *The Athletic Team* are:

96 kg, 92 kg, 88 kg, 96 kg, 108 kg, 114 kg, 106 kg, 104 kg

(a) Calculate

(i) the mean weight.

Answer: _______________________________ kg [2]

(ii) the median weight.

Answer: _______________________________ kg [3]

When a 9th person joins *The Athletic Team*, the overall mean weight changes to 102 kg.

(b) Calculate the weight of the 9th person.

Answer: _______________________________ kg [3]

20. Simplify

(a) \(-3(a - 2)\)

Answer: _______________________________ [2]

(b) \(6b^2 - 3b - b^2 + 5b\)

Answer: _______________________________ [2]

(c) \(5e^2 \times 2e^3\)

Answer: _______________________________ [2]

(d) \(18d^6 \div 3d^3\)

Answer: _______________________________ [2]
21. Jaime is paid $12.50 per hour for a regular 40-hour week. Overtime hours are paid at time and a half. The chart below is a record of the hours Jaime worked last week.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Monday</th>
<th>Tuesday</th>
<th>Wednesday</th>
<th>Thursday</th>
<th>Friday</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Time</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Calculate

(i) the regular earnings,

Answer: $ ___________________________ [1]

(ii) the overtime hours worked,

Answer: ___________________________ hrs. [1]

(iii) the overtime earnings,

Answer: $ ___________________________ [3]

(iv) the total earnings for the week.

Answer: $ ___________________________ [1]

Jaime's National Insurance contribution is 3.8% of his total earnings.

(b) Calculate

(i) his National Insurance contribution for the week,

Answer: $ ___________________________ [2]

(ii) his net earnings.

Answer: $ ___________________________ [1]
MATHEMATICS
PAPER 2 (CORE/EXTENDED)  3815/2
Tuesday 22 MAY 2018  9:00 A.M.-11:00 A.M.
Additional materials:
Calculator (not graphing)
Geometrical instruments
Answer booklet
Graph paper

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS
BAHAMAS GENERAL CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION

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INFORMATION AND FORMULAE

MENSURATION

Parallelogram

\[ \text{Area} = bh \]

Triangle

\[ \text{Area} = \frac{1}{2}bh \]

Trapezium

\[ \text{Area} = \frac{1}{2} (a + b)h \]

Circle (radius \( r \), diameter \( d \))

Circumference = \( 2\pi r \) or \( \pi d \)

Area = \( \pi r^2 \)

Cylinder (radius \( r \), height \( h \))

Volume = \( \pi r^2 h \)

Prism
e.g. triangular prism

TRIGONOMETRY

Right-angled triangle

\[ r^2 = x^2 + y^2, \text{ (result of Pythagoras)} \]

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{hypotenuse} & \quad \text{opposite} \\
\text{adjacent} & \quad \text{opposite}
\end{align*}
\]

\[ \sin A = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{hypotenuse}}, \quad \cos A = \frac{\text{adjacent}}{\text{hypotenuse}}, \quad \tan A = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{adjacent}} \]

NUMBER

Standard form is \( a \times 10^n \) where \( 1 \leq a < 10 \) and \( n \) is an integer.
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surname &amp; Initials:</td>
<td></td>
<td>Section:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Signature:</td>
<td>Date:</td>
<td>Qu. No.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1. From the set of numbers, \( \{ -\sqrt{3}, 3 \frac{1}{7}, 0, \frac{10}{3}, 5.7 \} \) write down

(a) an integer, \([1]\)

(b) an irrational number. \([1]\)

2. Express this ratio in simplest form.

\[
\frac{1}{4} : \frac{1}{2} : 1
\]

\([2]\)

3. To make a tuna salad of six servings, 240 grams of canned tuna fish is needed.

Calculate

(a) the amount of grams of tuna fish needed for 10 servings, \([2]\)

(b) the number of servings that can be obtained from 600 grams of tuna fish. \([2]\)

4. Solve this equation for \( h \):

\[
\frac{4h - 7}{9} = \frac{h}{2}
\]

\([4]\)

5. (a) Solve the inequality

\[ 7 - 9x \geq 25. \]

(b) Graph your solution from (a) on a directed number line. \([2]\)
6. In \( \triangle LMN \), \( \angle L = (5x)° \), \( \angle M = (68 - x)° \) and \( \angle N = (2x + 28)° \), as shown.

\[ \begin{tikzpicture}
\draw (0,0) -- (2,2) -- (4,0) -- cycle;
\draw (1,1.5) node {\( L \)};
\draw (0.5,0) node {\( M \)};
\draw (4.5,0) node {\( N \)};
\draw (1.5,1) node {\( (5x)° \)};
\draw (3,0.5) node {\( (68 - x)° \)};
\draw (2.5,0) node {\( (2x + 28)° \)};
\draw (-1,0) node {\( \text{NOT TO SCALE} \)};
\end{tikzpicture} \]

(a) Write down and simplify an expression for the sum of the angles of \( \triangle LMN \). [2]

(b) Calculate the value of \( x \). [3]

7. Solve the following pair of simultaneous equations.

\[
\begin{align*}
5x - 6y &= 18 \\
3x + 8y &= 5
\end{align*}
\] [5]

8. Window frame sealant is purchased in cylindrical-shaped canisters of 7 cm diameter and 20 cm in length, as shown.

\[ \begin{tikzpicture}
\draw (0,0) circle (1cm);
\draw (0,-1.5) node {\( \text{7 cm} \)};
\draw (0,-3) node {\( \text{20 cm} \)};
\draw (-1.5,0) node {\( \text{NOT TO SCALE} \)};
\end{tikzpicture} \]

(a) Using \( \pi = 3.14 \), calculate the volume of the canister. [3]

One canister contains 425 g of sealant. A window sealing job requires 1.8 kg of sealant.

(b) Calculate the number of canisters to be purchased. [3]
9. A taxi driver charges $3 for the first mile of a journey and 50¢ for each additional mile.

(a) Calculate the cost of a 9 mile journey. [2]

Another journey costs $13.50.

(b) Find the length of this journey. [3]

(c) Write down the formula for finding the cost (\(S\)) for a journey of \(m\) miles. [2]

10. In an examination, 100 candidates wrote at least one exam. 62 wrote Mathematics (M) and 53 wrote Biology (B).

(a) Represent this information using a Venn diagram. [4]

(b) How many candidates wrote Mathematics only? [1]

(c) How many candidates are in the set \((M \cup B)^1\)? [1]

(d) State the number of candidates in the set \((M \cap B)^1\). [1]

11. The circle graph shows how Shelly allocates her monthly salary of $1800.

![Circle Graph](image)

NOT TO SCALE

Calculate

(a) the amount allocated for Rent, [2]

(b) the degrees of the sector representing Savings, [2]

(c) the amount that Shelly spends on Food. [3]

588132

[Turn over
12. In a town, $\frac{1}{5}$ of all cars are silver in colour. Two cars pass the gates of a school. The incomplete tree diagram gives the possible colour combinations.

First car

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\frac{1}{5} \\
\frac{4}{5}
\end{array}
\]

Second car

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\frac{1}{5} & \text{Silver} \\
& \text{Not Silver} \\
\frac{4}{5} & \text{Silver} \\
& \text{Not Silver}
\end{array}
\]

(a) Copy and complete the tree diagram. [3]

(b) Calculate the probability that

(i) both cars are silver, [2]

(ii) only one car is silver. [3]

13. (a) Factorise completely $9mn^2 - 3mn$. [2]

(b) Simplify

(i) $\left(\frac{2t}{z^2}\right)^3$ [3]

(ii) $\frac{3p}{7} - \frac{5p}{14}$ [3]
14. The perpendicular height, \( AB \), of a tree is 10 m. A wire, 14 m long, is attached from the top of the tree (A) to a point on the ground, (C).

\[ \text{NOT TO SCALE} \]

\[ \begin{array}{c}
A \\
10 \text{m} \\
\downarrow \\
16 \text{m} \\
\downarrow \\
14 \text{m} \\
\downarrow \\
B \\
C \\
D \\
\end{array} \]

Calculate, to 2 decimal places,

(a) the distance \( BC \), \[3\]
(b) the angle of elevation of the top of the tree from \( C \). \[3\]

A bird, perched at \( A \), flies 16 m in a straight line to land on the ground at \( D \). \( BCD \) is a straight line.

(c) Calculate the distance \( CD \). \[3\]
15. **ANSWER THIS ENTIRE QUESTION ON THE GRAPH PAPER PROVIDED**

(a) Copy and complete the following table for the graph of \( y = \frac{3}{2}(x + 2) \)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>( x )</th>
<th>-4</th>
<th>-3</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>6</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>( y )</td>
<td>-3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[b] [2]

(b) Using a scale of 1 cm to 1 unit for each axis, and values \(-4 \leq x \leq 6\) and \(-5 \leq y \leq 13\), draw the graph of the line \( y = \frac{3}{2}(x + 2) \).

[c] [3]

(c) Write down the gradient (slope) of your graph in (b).

[d] [1]

(d) Give the y-intercept of the line in (b).

[e] [1]

(e) Another graph has the equation \( x = 4 \). Draw this graph on the same coordinate plane.

[f] [1]

(f) Write down the gradient (slope) of the graph in (e).

[g] [1]

Write down the coordinates of the point where the graphs intersect.

[h] [1]
16. Describe completely the single transformation that maps

(a) \( \Delta A \) onto \( \Delta B \), \hspace{1cm} [2]

(b) \( \Delta A \) onto \( \Delta C \), \hspace{1cm} [3]

(c) \( \Delta A \) onto \( \Delta D \), \hspace{1cm} [3]

(d) \( \Delta A \) is translated to \( \Delta E \) by the vector \( \begin{pmatrix} -6 \\ -8 \end{pmatrix} \). State the coordinates of the vertices of \( \Delta E \). \hspace{1cm} [3]
MATHEMATICS

PAPER 3 (CORE/EXTENDED) 3815/3

Friday 25 MAY 2018 9:00A.M.–11:30A.M.

Additional materials:
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Geometrical instruments
Answer booklet
Graph paper

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
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588133 ©MOE 2018
MENSURATION
Parallelogram

\[
\text{Area} = bh
\]

Circle (radius \( r \), diameter \( d \))

\[
\text{Circumference} = 2\pi r \quad \text{or} \quad \pi d
\]
\[
\text{Area} = \pi r^2
\]

Cylinder (radius \( r \), height \( h \))

\[
\text{Volume} = \pi r^2 h
\]
\[
\text{Area of curved surface} = 2\pi rh
\]

Sphere (radius \( r \))

\[
\text{Volume} = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3
\]
\[
\text{Area of surface} = 4\pi r^2
\]

Prism

\[
\text{Volume} = \text{area of cross-section} \times \text{length}
\]

Pyramid

\[
\text{Volume} = \frac{1}{3} \times \text{area of base} \times \text{height}
\]

Cone (radius \( r \), height \( h \))

\[
\text{Area of curved surface} = \pi rs
\]
where \( s = \text{slant height} = \sqrt{h^2 + r^2} \)

TRIGONOMETRY
Right-angled triangle

\[
r^2 = x^2 + y^2 \quad \text{(result of Pythagoras)}
\]

\[
\sin A = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{hypotenuse}}, \quad \cos A = \frac{\text{adjacent}}{\text{hypotenuse}}, \quad \tan A = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{adjacent}}
\]

Any triangle

\[
\text{In any triangle } \triangle ABC: \quad \frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}
\]
\[
a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A
\]
\[
\cos A = \frac{b^2 + c^2 - a^2}{2bc}
\]

\[
\text{Area of triangle } \triangle ABC = \frac{1}{2} ab \sin C
\]

NUMBER

Standard form is \( a \times 10^n \) where \( 1 \leq a < 10 \) and \( n \) is an integer.

ALGEBRA

The quadratic equation \( ax^2 + bx + c = 0 \) has solutions

\[
x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}
\]

The determinant of matrix \( \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \) is \( ad - bc \).

The inverse of \( \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \) is \( \frac{1}{ad - bc} \begin{pmatrix} d & -b \\ -c & a \end{pmatrix} \)

If \( y = ax^n \), then \( \frac{dy}{dx} = anx^{n-1} \)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>School No.</th>
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<td>Subject Number &amp; Title:</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surname &amp; Initials:</td>
<td>Section:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Signature:</td>
<td>Date:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Qu. No.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1. Value Added Tax of 7.5% is added to the purchase price of consumer goods. The total price of a wristwatch is $96.75.

Calculate the price of the wristwatch before Value Added Tax is added on. [2]

2. For the matrices \( L = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 0 \\ -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \) and \( M = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix} \), calculate the matrix product

(a) \( LM \), [2]

(b) \( ML \). [1]

3. The diagram shows a slice of cake, cut from a large cylindrical shaped cake. The cake is of radius 10.5 cm and thickness of 3 cm. The cross-section of the slice is a sector of a circle making an angle of 60° at the centre.

![Diagram of a slice of cake](NOT TO SCALE)

Taking \( \pi = \frac{22}{7} \), calculate the volume of the slice of cake. [3]

4. Solve the following equation for \( y \), giving your answer in scientific notation (standard form).

\[
\left(1.1 \times 10^{-16}\right)y - \left(1.2 \times 10^{10}\right) = \left(6.5 \times 10^{10}\right)
\] [4]
5. In \( \triangle ABC \), \( AB = 15 \text{ cm} \), \( \angle B = 30^\circ \) and \( BC = 20 \text{ cm} \).

\( \triangle ABC \) is enlarged by scale factor 3 to form \( \triangle PQR \).

(a) Calculate the area of \( \triangle ABC \). [2]

(b) Calculate the area of \( \triangle PQR \). [2]

6. The diagram shows a cuboid of length 5 cm, width 3 cm and height 7 cm. Each measurement is correct to the nearest cm.

Calculate

(a) the minimum possible volume of the cuboid, [2]

(b) the maximum possible value of the total surface of the cuboid. [3]
7. Merissa works a regular 40 hours per week with overtime paid at time and a half. Last week she worked 48 hours in total.

(a) Letting $x$ represent her hourly wage, write down and simplify an expression for her total earnings for last week. [3]

Her total earnings last week was $650.

(b) Use your results in (a) to write down and solve an equation for her hourly wage. [2]

8. Solve the following quadratic equation, giving your answers correct to one decimal place.

$$w^2 + 3w - 8 = 0$$ [5]

9. $E$ is the midpoint of $BC$. $AB = y$, $EB = z$ and $DA = x$.

Express in terms of $x$, $y$ and $z$:

(a) $\overrightarrow{CB}$ [1]

(b) $\overrightarrow{DB}$ [2]

(c) $\overrightarrow{CD}$. [2]
The graph shows the cumulative frequency curve of the scores of 600 candidates in a College Placement exam.

From the graph, estimate

(a) the median mark,

(b) the lower quartile,

(c) the number of candidates who scored 40% or more,

(d) the pass mark if only 90 candidates were accepted.
11. The variables $q$ and $t$ are related such that

$$q = \frac{54}{3t}$$

(a) Calculate the value of $q$

(i) when $t = 0$.

(ii) when $t = -2$.

(b) Calculate the value of $t$ when $q = \frac{2}{3}$.

12. (a) In the diagram, $O$ is the centre of the circle. $WX$ and $XY$ are tangents to the circle from a point $X$. $\angle WXY = 58^\circ$

![Diagram of a circle with tangents and marked angles]

Calculate, giving a reason for each answer, the value of

(i) $\angle m$.

(ii) $\angle n$.

(b) A regular polygon has interior angles of $135^\circ$. Calculate the number of sides the polygon has.
13. The diagram shows that Peter is standing 60 m due north of Ann while Robert is 120 m on a bearing of 100° from Peter.

(a) Show that the distance of Robert from Ann is 124 m, correct to the nearest metre. [4]

(b) Calculate the bearing of Ann from Robert. [5]

14. (a) Simplify the following:

(i) $\frac{c}{x} + \frac{y}{2x}$ [2]

(ii) $\frac{3ab^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4a^{-2}\sqrt{b}}$ [2]

(iii) $\frac{x^2 - 9}{2x^2 - 5x - 3}$ [3]

(b) Find what $9n^3p^{-2}$ must be divided by in order to get the quotient $0.75np^3$. [3]
15. **ANSWER THIS ENTIRE QUESTION ON THE GRAPH PAPER PROVIDED**

(a) Given the graph of \( y = x^2 + 3x - 2 \), calculate the value of \( a \) and of \( b \) in the table of values below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>( x )</th>
<th>(-5)</th>
<th>(-4)</th>
<th>(-3)</th>
<th>(-2)</th>
<th>(-1)</th>
<th>(0)</th>
<th>(1)</th>
<th>(2)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>( y )</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>(a)</td>
<td>(-4)</td>
<td>(-2)</td>
<td>(b)</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(b) Using a scale of 1 cm to 1 unit on the \( x \)-axis and the \( y \)-axis where \( -6 \leq x \leq 2 \) and \( -5 \leq y \leq 10 \), draw the graph of \( y = x^2 + 3x - 2 \).

(c) On the same graph, draw the line that passes through the point \((0, -2)\) and has a gradient of \(-\frac{3}{2}\).

(d) Give the points of intersection.

(e) Write the equation of the straight line in (c).

16. The functions \( f \) and \( g \) are defined as follows:

\[
\begin{align*}
f(x) &= 2 + x^2 \\
g(x) &= 1 - x
\end{align*}
\]

(a) Calculate the value of

(i) \( g(-4) \).

(ii) \( gf(-4) \).

(b) Calculate the values of \( x \) for which \( f(x) = 11 \).

(c) Determine, in simplified form, expressions for

(i) \( fg(x) \).

(ii) \( g^{-1}(x) \).
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